B.A.LLB

6th Semester

**Psychology – II**

**Paper I [Code – BLB 601C] Max Marks = 100**

**Time Duration: 3 Hours Theory = 80**

**Continuous Assessment = 20**

**Note:** The subject includes a comprehensive and up to date study of various aspects of psychology. The question paper shall be of 80 marks, spread over the whole syllabus, and shall comprise of three sections. Section A (very short answer type questions in about 10-20 words) shall have 10 questions, two questions from each unit carrying 2 marks each. Section B (short answer type questions in about 200-250 words) shall have 5 questions, one question from each unit carrying 6 marks each. All questions from sections A and B have to be answered. Section C (long answer type questions in about 400-500 words) shall have 5 questions, one from each unit carrying 10 marks each. Any three questions out of 5 have to be answered from this section.

**Objective**: *The course is designed to develop a science attitude towards perceiving situations involving social interaction and effects on people.*

**Unit I - Introduction to Social Psychology**

1. Nature and Scope of Social Psychology.
2. Methods of Social Psychology: Field Observation, Experimental, Socio-metric Method, Cross- Cultural Approach.
3. Attitudes: Nature and Functions of Attitude, Formation, Change and Measurement of Attitude.

**Unit II - Group Behaviour**

1. Prejudice: Nature and Component of Prejudice, Acquisition of Prejudice, Reduction of Prejudice.
2. Leadership - Definition and Functions, Trait and Situational Approaches to Leadership, Conformity and Obedience.
3. Groups and Leadership: Group Structure, Group Dynamics, Function and Types.

**Unit III - Communication and Inter-personal Attraction**

1. Communication: Communication Models, Verbal and Non- Verbal Communication, Barriers in Communication, Interpersonal Attraction and its Determinants.
2. Aggression: Determinate of Aggression; Prevention and Control of Aggression.

**Unit-IV Social Behaviour and Statics**

1. Pro- Social Behavior: Cooperation Help and Altruism; Bystander Effect. Theoretical Explanation for Prosaically Behavior; Social Cultural and Environmental Influences on Personality and Social Behavior.
2. Correlation: The Concept of Correlation Linear and Non-Linear Correlation, Pearson’s Product Moment Correlation.

**Unit V – Psychology and Crime**

1. Psychologists as Experts in Courts.
2. Psychoanalytical Explanations of Criminal Behavior.

**Recommended Readings**

1. H.C. Linderson, An Introduction to Social Psychology, Wiley Eastern. New Delhi.
2. J.C. Coleman, Abnormal Psychology and Modern Life. Bombay Taraporavala (Latest Edition)
3. T.E. Shanmugan, Abnormal Psychology, Tata McGraw New Delhi (Latest Edition)
4. I.G. Season, and B.K. Season, Organizational Development, London, Prentice Hall.
5. W.L. French, and CH. Bell, Organization Development: London, Prentice Hall.
6. N. Margulies, and A.P Raia, Organization Development, Values, Process and Technology. New Delhi, Tata McGraw hill.
7. U. Pareek, and T.V. Rao, Designing and Managing Human Resources System.

**Sociology III**

**(Anthropology)**

**Paper II [Code – BLB 602C] Max Marks = 100**

**Time Duration: 3 Hours Theory = 80**

**Continuous Assessment = 20**

**Note:** The subject includes a comprehensive and up to date study of various aspects of Anthropology and its interaction with law. The question paper shall be of 80 marks, spread over the whole syllabus, and shall comprise of three sections. Section A (very short answer type questions in about 10-20 words) shall have 10 questions, two questions from each unit carrying 2 marks each. Section B (short answer type questions in about 200-250 words) shall have 5 questions, one question from each unit carrying 6 marks each. All questions from sections A and B have to be answered. Section C (long answer type questions in about 400-500 words) shall have 5 questions, one from each unit carrying 10 marks each. Any three questions out of 5 have to be answered from this section.

**Objective***: To understand how people live in societies and how they make their lives meaningful. This paper is concerned with how societies are organized, the relationship between values and behaviour and why people do what they do. This paper intends to give an insight about anthropology, the study of actual societies over an extended time frame*

**Unit I: Introduction**

1. Meaning, Scope and Development of Anthropology
2. **Relationships with other disciplines:** Social Sciences, Earth Sciences and Humanities.
3. **Main branches of Anthropology-**Social- cultural Anthropology, Linguistic Anthropology

**Unit II: Anthropological Theories**

1. Classical evolutionism (Tylor, Morgan and Frazer)
2. Structuralism (Levi – Strauss and E. Leach)
3. Cultural materialism (Harris)
4. Post- modernism in anthropology

**Unit III: Culture, language and communication:**

1. Nature, origin and characteristics of language.
2. Verbal and non-verbal communication.
3. Social context of language use.

**Unit IV: Research methods in anthropology:**

1. Fieldwork tradition in anthropology
2. Distinction between technique, method and methodology
3. Tools of data collection: observation, interview, schedules, questionnaire, Case study, genealogy, life-history, oral history, secondary sources of information, participatory methods.
4. Analysis, interpretation and presentation of data.

**Unit V:** **Ethnic Groups of Mankind**

1. Characteristics and distribution in world
2. Racial classification of human groups
3. Customary laws
4. Impact of globalization

**Recommended Readings**

1. Beattie, Other Cultures
2. Beals & Hoijer, An Introduction to Anthropology
3. Haviland, An Introduction to Anthropology
4. Vaid, Economy and Social Relations
5. Mishra & Hasnain, Unifying Anthropology
6. Honigman, He World of Man
7. Herskovits, Cultural Anthropology
8. Majumdar & Madan, An Introduction to Social Anthropology
9. Sagar Preet, Basic Concepts in Sociology and Anthropology
10. Abhik Ghosh, Meetings with the Other (on Fieldwork Techniques)
11. Gaya and Pandey, Cultural Anthropology
12. Harrison et. al, Human Biology
13. Shukla & Rastogi, Physical Anthropology & Human Genetics
14. Stein & Rowe, An Introduction to Physical Anthropology.
15. M. Harris, Rise of Anthropological Theory
16. Herskovits, Cultural Anthropology, Booklet published by Jawahar Publishers
17. Srinivas, Social Change in Modern India
18. Y. Singh, Modernisation of Indian Tradition
19. Vidyarthi & Rai, Tribal Cultures of India
20. N. Hasnain, Indian Anthropology
21. N. Hasnain, Tribal India
22. R.C. Verma, Indian Tribes

**Environmental Law**

**Paper III [Code – BLB 603C] Max Marks = 100**

**Time Duration: 3 Hours Theory = 80**

**Continuous Assessment = 20**

**Note:** The subject includes a comprehensive and up to date study of various aspects of environmental law. The question paper shall be of 80 marks, spread over the whole syllabus, and shall comprise of three sections. Section A (very short answer type questions in about 10-20 words) shall have 10 questions, two questions from each unit carrying 2 marks each. Section B (short answer type questions in about 200-250 words) shall have 5 questions, one question from each unit carrying 6 marks each. All questions from sections A and B have to be answered. Section C (long answer type questions in about 400-500 words) shall have 5 questions, one from each unit carrying 10 marks each. Any three questions out of 5 have to be answered from this section. 30 percent of the questions will be problem based.

**Objective**: *The objective of this paper is to acquaint the students with environmental issues and the measures taken for its protection.*

**Unit - I**

1. Origin and Development of Environmental Law.
2. Meaning and Concepts.
3. Constitutional Provisions – Articles 14, 19(1) (g), 48-A, 51A, Art. 21 [Right to Wholesome Environment – Evolution and Application] and other provisions.
4. Substantive and Procedural Penal Laws related to Environment
5. PIL and Protection of the Environment.
6. Nuisance: Penal Code, Criminal and Civil Procedure Codes, Old Laws and New Interpretations – Absolute and No-fault Liability under Environmental Laws.

**Unit II - Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974**

* 1. Standards, CPCB and SPCB, Consent Mechanism, Control Areas and Restraint Orders.
  2. Citizen Suit and Access to Environmental Information.
  3. Corporate and Governmental Liability for Environmental Offences.

**Unit III - Environmental Legislations including Redressal Mechanism**

* + 1. Powers of Central Govt. under Environmental Protection Act 1986 and Rules.

Biomedical Waste Rules

Hazardous Waste Rules

E-waste Rules.

Noise Pollution Control Rules

EIA Notification

* + 1. The Biological Diversity Act, 2003
    2. National Green Tribunal Act, 2010
    3. Environmental Impact Assessment

## Unit IV - International Environmental Law and Norms

* 1. Stockholm Declaration, Global Warming and Ozone Conventions.
  2. Sustainable Development and Public Trust Doctrine.
  3. Precautionary Principle and Polluter Pays Principle.

**Unit V - Local Environmental Laws and Problems in J&K**

* 1. J&K Forest Act 1930.
  2. J&K Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1978.
  3. J&K Forest Conservation Act, 1997 (Summary of the Provisions with Special Emphasis on Forest Dwellers and Forests, Medicinal Plants and related Traditional Knowledge).
  4. Protection of Biodiversity in J&K- Specified Trees and Saffron.
  5. Jammu and Kashmir State Non-Bio-degradable Material (Management, Handling and Disposal) Act 2007.
  6. Preservation and Protection of Lakes and Waterways in J&K: Existing Laws and Future Legal Needs-The Central Wetlands Regulation Rules, 2010.

**Recommended Readings**

1. Centre For Science and Environment Citizen’s Reports - Anil Agarwal
2. Rosencranz, Diwan, Noble Environmental Law And Policy In India
3. Lal Commentaries on Water and Air Pollution Law
4. Chaturvedis, Law On Protection of Environment and Prevention of pollution
5. Upendra Baxi, The Environment Protection Act , An Agenda for Implementation (ILI Publication)
6. P.M Bakshi, The Air Act, 1986.
7. P.M Bakshi, The Environment Protection Act.
8. P. Leela Krishnan, Environmental Law in India. .
9. Iyer V. R Krishna Environmental Pollution And the Law.
10. Dal Lake: The Scattered Legal Regulatory Mechanism and Integrated Pollution Control, Kashmir University Law Review (KULR), Vol. 16, 2009, pp. 112-145.
11. The New Horizons of Green Justice Under the National Green Tribunal Act, 2010: Does it hock Environmental Class Actions to Civil Courts
12. Private Enforcement of Environmental Laws. Kashmir University Law Review (KULR), Vol. IV, 4(1997) pp. 163-181.
13. Legal Control of Air Pollution in J&K- An Appraisal, Kashmir University Law Review (KULR), Vol. II, Issue II (1995), pp. 163-193
14. Nuisance Law under the New Environmental Laws: Preserved or Pre-empted, Kashmir University Law Review (KULR), Vol. XIII, 2006, pp. 78-94
15. Indigenous Medicinal Plants and the People, Kashmir University Law Review (KULR),Vol. VIII(1) 2001, pp. 17-62.
16. Annual Survey of Indian Law, Indian Law Institute, New Delhi.

**International Documents**

1. Stockholm Conference,
2. Ozone Convention,
3. Climate Change Csonvention

**Local Legislations**

1. J & K Wildlife (Protection) Act, 1978
2. J&K Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Act,1934
3. J&K Forest (Protection) Force Act, 2001
4. J&K Kuth Act , 1921, J&K Preservation of Specified Trees Act, 1969
5. The Water Resources Act, 2010

**Central Legislations**

1. The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974.
2. The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981.
3. The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986.
4. Noise Pollution Control Rules
5. Bio Medical Waste Management Rules
6. Ozone Depletion (Substances and Control) Rules;
7. Hazardous Waste Management Rules
8. Ozone Depleting Substances Rules
9. Biological Diversity Act,

**Civil Procedure Code and Limitation Act**

**Paper IV [Code – BLB 604C] Max Marks = 100**

**Time Duration: 3 Hours Theory = 80**

**Continuous Assessment = 20**

**Note:** The subject includes a comprehensive and up to date study of various aspects of Civil Procedure Code. The question paper shall be of 80 marks, spread over the whole syllabus, and shall comprise of three sections. Section A (very short answer type questions in about 10-20 words) shall have 10 questions, two questions from each unit carrying 2 marks each. Section B (short answer type questions in about 200-250 words) shall have 5 questions, one question from each unit carrying 6 marks each. All questions from sections A and B have to be answered. Section C (long answer type questions in about 400-500 words) shall have 5 questions, one from each unit carrying 10 marks each. Any three questions out of 5 have to be answered from this section. 30 percent of the questions will be problem based.

**Objective**: *The objective of this paper is to help a law student to acquire a thorough knowledge of procedural aspects of working of civil courts.*

**Unit-I**

1. Preliminary: Section 2, including Functional Decree, Legal Representative, Mesne Profits, and Public Officer.
2. Jurisdiction of Courts and Res Judicata: Sections 9-11, and 15-20.
3. General Power of Transfer of Civil Suits (Section 24).

**Unit - II**

1. Parties to the Suit, (Order I, Rules 1-3A, 4,8-10, and 12-13).
2. Frame of Suit (Order II, Rule 1-3, and 6-7).
3. Service of summons (Order V).
4. Pleadings Generally including Amendment of Pleading (Order VI).

**Unit-III**

1. Plaint (Order VII); Written Statement (Order VIII).
2. Appearance of Parties and Consequences of Non-Appearance (Order IX).
3. Examination of Parties by the Court (Order X).
4. Issues (Order XIV).
5. Withdrawal and Adjustment of Suits (Order XXIII, Rules 1-2, 3 A&B).
6. Appeals, Revision and Review.

**Unit-IV**

1. Execution of Decrees (Sections 36-51, Order XXI, Rule 1-13).
2. Arrest and Detention in Civil Prison (Order XXI, Rules 37-40).
3. Law of Injunctions.
4. Cease and Desist Order under General Law.

**Unit V- Law of Limitation**

1. Procedural Law.
2. Section 5 Condonation of Delay.
3. Sections 6 to 9 - Legal Disability.
4. Sections 14 to 15 - Exclusion of Time of Proceeding in Good Faith in Wrong Court.
5. Sections 18 to 19 – Acknowledgement.
6. Substantive Law.
   1. Section 25 - Law of Prescription.
   2. Section 27 - Adverse Possession.
   3. Section 29 - Saving Clause.

**Recommended Readings**

1. Mulla, Civil Procedure Code.
2. Sanjiwa Rao, Civil Procedure Code.
3. P. M. Bakshi, Civil Procedure Code.
4. C. K. Takwani, Civil Procedure Code.
5. Code of Civil Procedure (along with amendments) – Bare Act.
6. Limitation Act (along with amendments) – Bare Act.

**Criminal** **Procedure** **Code**

**Paper V [Code – BLB 605C] Max Marks = 100**

**Time Duration: 3 Hours Theory = 80**

**Continuous Assessment = 20**

**Note:** The subject includes a comprehensive and up to date study of various aspects of Criminal Procedure Code. The question paper shall be of 80 marks, spread over the whole syllabus, and shall comprise of three sections. Section A (very short answer type questions in about 10-20 words) shall have 10 questions, two questions from each unit carrying 2 marks each. Section B (short answer type questions in about 200-250 words) shall have 5 questions, one question from each unit carrying 6 marks each. All questions from sections A and B have to be answered. Section C (long answer type questions in about 400-500 words) shall have 5 questions, one from each unit carrying 10 marks each. Any three questions out of 5 have to be answered from this section. 30 percent of the questions will be problem based.

**Objective**: *The objective of this paper is to help a law student to acquire a thorough knowledge of procedural aspects of working of criminal courts.*

**Unit-I**

1. Definitions – Section 2.
2. Constitution of Courts.
3. Arrest (Sections: 36, 41-90,100-101)[J&K: Sections: 68-93, 102].
4. Powers of Police - FIR and Police and their Powers to Investigate (Sections: 154-156,160-162, 164, 167).
5. Rights of Accused (Section 50-51, 56-57)[ J&K: Sections 50-A,51,60-61, 545-545-A].

**Unit-II**

1. Security for Keeping Peace and Good Behavior (Sections 106-124, 151).
2. Disputes Regarding Immovable Property (Sections 145-146).
3. Maintenance of Wives, Children and Parents (Sections 125-128)[J&K: S.488-90].

**Unit-III -** Conditions Necessary to Investigate

1. Cognizance by Courts (Sections 190-199).
2. Filing of Complaints (Sections 200-203).
3. Commission and Procedure before Magistrate (Sections 204-210).
4. Framing of Charge and Joining of Charge (Sections 221-224)[ J&K:221-240].

**Unit-IV**

1. Sessions Trial (Sections 225-237) [J&K: Ss. 266-277].
2. Warrants Trials (Sections 238-250) [J&K:251-259-B]
3. Summons Trials (Sections 251-259)[ J&K:240-250]
4. Summary Trials (Sections 260-265).

**Unit-V**

1. Provisions related to Bail and Bond.
2. Confirmation of Death sentences (Sections 366-371)[J&K: Sections 374-379].
3. Suspension, remission and Commutation of Sentences (Sections 418-435) [J&K: 401-402].
4. Appeal, Revision and References (Sections 372,376,378,382,394-397,399,405) [J&K: Sections 404-431,432-433,435 and 442].

**Recommended Readings**

1. Ratanlal and Dhirajlal, Code of Criminal Procedure.

2. R.V. Kelker, Outlines of Criminal Procedure.

3. S.N. Mishra, Code of Criminal Procedure 1973, 17th ed. (2010).

4. M.P. Tandon, Criminal Procedure Code, 1973, Allahabad Law Agency.

5. R.D. Aggarwala, Code of Criminal Procedure,

6. D.D. Basu, Criminal Procedure Code, Prentice Hall of India.

7. Ejaz Ahmad, Criminal Practice, Procedure and Pleadings, with Model Reforms, Allahabad, Ashoka 1976.

8. Hassan Askari, Criminal Procedure and Police, A Professional Study, Asia Law House, Hyderabad, 2006

9. Surya Narayan , Code of Criminal Procedure.

10. A.N. Mukherjee , Code of Criminal Procedure, Calcutta, Nirmal Publishing House.

11. S.C. Sarkar, Law of Criminal Procedure, New Delhi, Indian Law House.

12. Mehraj-ud-din Mir, Crime and Criminal Justice System in India, Deep And Deep Publications

**Law** **of** **Evidence**

**Paper VI [Code – BLB 606C] Max Marks = 100**

**Time Duration: 3 Hours Theory = 80**

**Continuous Assessment = 20**

**Note:** The subject includes a comprehensive and up to date study of various aspects of Law of Evidence. The question paper shall be of 80 marks, spread over the whole syllabus, and shall comprise of three sections. Section A (very short answer type questions in about 10-20 words) shall have 10 questions, two questions from each unit carrying 2 marks each. Section B (short answer type questions in about 200-250 words) shall have 5 questions, one question from each unit carrying 6 marks each. All questions from sections A and B have to be answered. Section C (long answer type questions in about 400-500 words) shall have 5 questions, one from each unit carrying 10 marks each. Any three questions out of 5 have to be answered from this section. 30 percent of the questions will be problem based.

**Objective:** *The objective of this paper is to orient students with importance of law of evidence for establishment of claims and related rules and principles.*

**Unit**-**I**

1. Definitions (Sections 3 - 4).
2. Relevancy of Facts (Sections 5, 6, 8, 11).
3. Admission and Confession (Sections 17-19, 24 - 27, 30).
4. Dying Declaration (Section 32).
5. Judgments when Relevant (Sections 40, 41).
6. Third Party Opinion (Section 45, 47A, 52, 54).

**Unit**-**II**

1. Oral Evidence (Section 59, 60).
2. Documentary Evidence (Sections 61-73).
3. Public Documents (Sections 74, 76).
4. Exclusion of Evidence – Oral and Documentary (Sections 91- 92).

**Unit**-**III**

1. Burden of Proof (Sections 101, 112, 114).
2. Estoppels (Section 115).
3. Privilege Communication (Sections 124, 126).

**Unit-IV**

1. Witnesses (Sections 118-120, 122,129, 132).
2. Accomplice (Section 133).
3. Examination of Witnesses (Sections 135-138).
4. Witnesses to character (Sections 140-142).

**Unit**-**V**

1. Lawful Questions in Cross Examination (Section 145).
2. Questions asked by Courts (Sections 149- 150, 165).
3. Question by Party to Own Witness (Section 154).
4. Refreshing Memory (Section 159).
5. Improper Admission and Rejection of Evidence (Section 167).

**Recommended Readings**

1. M. Monir: Text book on the Law of Evidence, Universal Law Publishing Company
2. Ratan Lal Deeraj Lal: Law of Evidence
3. Avtar Singh: Principles of the Law of Evidence, Central Law Publications.